



Dulmarka Manhajka Xisaabta Ontaariyo: Fasalka 6 ilaa 9

Darajooinka	Fikradaha Muhiimka ah & Xirfadaha	Dulmar
A. Xirfadaha Barashada Shucuurta Bulshada iyo Habka Xisaabta		
6	<p>[Xirfadaha Barashada Dareenka Bulshada]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • aqoonso oo maamul dareenka • aqoonso ilaha walaaca oo la qabso caqabadaha • sii wad dhiirigelinta iyo adkaysiga togan • dhis xidhiidho oo si hufan ula xidhiidho • kobcinta garashada iyo dareenka aqoonsiga • si xeeldheer iyo halabuur leh u fakar 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - sii wadaan inay sii xoojiyaan dareenkooda nafeed - la soco dhinacyo kala duwan oo saameeya caafimaadkooda jir iyo maskaxeed Tusaale ahaan tirada tillaabooyinka ay qaadaan maalin kasta, daqiqadaha wakhtiga shaashadda, sida ay dareemayaan ka dib dhaqdhaqaqa jirka - isticmaal garaafyada iyo agabka sawirida xogta si aad u bixiso maclumaadka milicsiga iyo barashada
7		<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - baro sida loola tacaalo walbahaarka oo loo maareeyo caqabadaha adag - baro inaad hawl u kala qaybiso qaybo yaryar, qorshe samayso, oo qaado tallaabo midba mar
8	<p>[Habraaca Xisaabta]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • xalinta dhibaatada • la xiriirid • caqli-gal iyo caddayn • matalaya • ka tarjumaysa • isku xirka 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - sii wad dhisitaanka xirfadaha xiriirka caafimaadka leh - u isticmaal xogta maclumaadka maclumaadka si aad u wada xidhiidho una sheeg sheeko una dhis wacyiga dadka kale

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> selecting tools and strategies 	
B. Tirooyinka		
6	<p>[Lambarka Dareenka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tirooyin macquul ah jajabyo, jajab tobanle, iyo boqolkiiba <p>[Hawlgallada]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> guryaha iyo xiriirka xaqiiqooyinka xisaabta xisaabta maskaxda isu-geynta iyo kala-goynta isku dhufashada iyo qaybinta 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - la shaqee tiro ilaa 1 milyan ah - lagu baro fardaha - baro xeerarka qaybsanaanta ee 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, iyo 10 - balaadhi xirfadaha hawlgalka oo ay ku jiraan qaybinta tiro dhan jajab ama tiro isku dhafan - ku xalliya dhibaatooyinka ku lug leh hawlgallo badan oo leh tirooyin dhan, jajab tobanle iyo jajab
7	<p>[Lambarka Dareenka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tirooyin macquul ah jajabyo, jajab tobanle, iyo boqolkiiba <p>[Hawlgallada]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> guryaha iyo xiriirka xaqiiqooyinka xisaabta xisaabta maskaxda isu-geynta iyo kala-goynta isku dhufashada iyo qaybinta 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - la shaqee tirooyinka ilaa 1 bilyan - lagu soo bandhigo tirooyin macquul ah (tusaale, labajibbaaran iyo xidido labajibbaaran) - laga filayo inay ogaadaan xaqiiqooyinka isku dhufashada ee 0 x 0 ilaa 12 x 12 - bilaabaan in ay curiyaan arrimo (tusaale. Qodobbada 6 waa 1 iyo 6, 2 iyo 3), dhufashada (tusaale dhufashada 6 waa 6, 12, 24...) - ku dar oo kala jar jajabyada adoo abuuraya jajabyo u dhigma - sahamin dhibaatooyinka u baahan isugaynta iyo kala-goynta tirooyinka (tusaale, buundada guud ama heerkulka isbeddelka)
8	<p>[Lambarka Dareenka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tirooyin caqli-gal ah iyo kuwo aan caqli-gal ahayn <p>[Hawlgallada]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> guryaha iyo xiriirka xaqiiqooyinka xisaabta xisaabta maskaxda isu-geynta iyo kala-goynta isku dhufashada iyo qaybinta 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Iisticmaal qoraallo saynis ah si aad u fahamto, u matasho, oo barbar dhigto tiro aad u weyn iyo mid yar - u isticmaal jajab, jajab tobanle iyo boqolleyda si is beddel ah - dib u soo celi tirooyinka labajibbaaran ilaa 144 iyo xididdadooda labajibbaaran - xaliya mashaakilaadka ku lug leh saamiga iyo tirooyinka oo dhan, jajab, jajab tobanle, tirooyin iyo jibbaaro
C. Aljebra		
	<p>[Qaabka iyo Xiriirka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> qaababka <p>[Isle'egyada iyo Sinnaan la'aanta]</p>	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - la shaqee qaababka oo aqoonso qaababka u koraaya si joogto ah tusaale ahaan haddii qof uu wado 100 km saacadiiba, masaafada uu safriyay waxa ay kordhisaa 100 km saacad kasta

6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> doorsoomayaasha iyo tibaaxaha sinnaanta iyo sinnaan la'aanta <p>[Codsinta]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> xirfadaha codaynta <p>[Modejinta Xisaabta]</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> xalli tibaaxaha aljabrada ee ku lug leh tiro dhan iyo tobant meelood tobantle, iyo isla'egyada aljabra ee ku lug leh ereyo badan (tusaale. $2x + 3x = 5x$) adeegso koodka si aad u xalliso mashaakilaadka ku lug leh hagaajinta (tusaale ganaaxa meesha ugu badan ee wareega la bixiyay) Isticmaal habka qaabaynta xisaabta si aad u xalliso mashaakilaadka nolosha dhabta ah (tusaale, helida dhawr siyaabood oo kala duwan si aad u kordhiso goobta ciyarta ee naqshadaynta garoon ciyarta iyo xisaabinta kharashaadka mid kasta)
7	<p>[Qaabka iyo Xiriirkha]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> qaababka <p>[Isla'egyada iyo sinnaan la'aanta]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> doorsoomayaasha iyo tibaaxaha sinnaanta iyo sinnaan la'aanta 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ku xidhaan fahamkooda qaababka tirada oo dhan iyo qaababka ku lug leh jajab tobantle xalliya isla'egyada ku lug leh ereyo badan, tiro dhan, iyo tiro jajab tobantle (tusaale. $2x + 5 = 3x - 1$) qor kood si aad ugu ekaato tijaabada ixtimaalka oo aad go'aamiso natijjooyinka kala duwan ee ciyarta isticmaal qaabayn xisaabeed si aad u aragtid xaaladaha nolosha dhabta ah (tusaale. go'aaminta fursadaha ugu fiican ee dhaqaale loogu ururinayo samafal maxaliga ah)
8	<p>[Codaynta]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> xirfadaha codaynta <p>[Qaabaynta Xisaabta]</p>	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> horumariyan fahamkooda qaababka, oo ay ku jiraan kuwa ku lug leh tirooyin adeegso qoraalka aljabrada - sida s = d/t - si aad u matasho xidhiidhka ka dhixeyya xawaaraha, foganta iyo wakhtiga xalliya isla'egta aljabra ee ku lug leh ereyo badan, tirooyin iyo jajab tobantle qor kood si aad u abuurto xariiq ama qalooc u dhixeyya tirada ugu badan ee dhibcaha xogta u isticmaal qaabaynta xaaladaha nolosha dhabta ah

D. Xogta

6	<p>[Aqoonta Xogta]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> xog ulrurin iyo abaabul muuqaal xogta falanqaynta xogta 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> baro sida loo kala saaro xogta gaarka ah iyo xogta joogtada ah dooro sida loo muujiyo noocyada kala duwan ee xogta, oo ay ku jiraan garaafyada xariiqda jaban baro siyaabo kala duwan oo lagu qeexo ixtimaalka <p>Tusaale: Afartii fursadoodba mid baa jira inuu ku guuleysto abaalmarinta bandhigga madadaalada ee dugsiga.</p> <p>Tusaale: Waxaa jira 40% fursad roob ah berri.</p>
7	<p>[Ixtimaalka]</p>	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> baro sida loo isticmaalo garaafyada goobada si aad u matasho xogta samee il muhiim ah oo lagu falanqeeyo xogta adoo eegaya garaafyada laga yaabo inay marin hababiyaan go'aanso faraqa u dhixeyya itimaalka dhacdooyinka madax-banaan iyo dhacdooyinka ku tiirsan <p>Tusaale: Sidee ayay suurtogalnimada u kala duwan tahay haddii 2 marmar laga soo saaro bac leh ama aan lahayn beddel.</p>
8		<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> sii wadaan dhisidda xirfadahooda xogta falanqeeyaan xogta lagu soo bandhigay habab aad u adag - sida meelaha kala firdhisaa - kuwaas oo muujinaya xidhiidhka ka dhixeyya laba doorsoomayaasha

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - sii wadaan kordhinta fahamkooda itimaalka iyaga oo is barbar dhigaya natijooinka tijaabooyinka kakan
E. Dareenka Dhulka		
6	<p>[Juquraafi iyo Sababaynta Dhulka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • caqli-gal joomatari • goobta iyo dhaqdhaqaqa <p>[Cabbirka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nidaamka metric • xaglahaa • bedka iyo bedka dhulka 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - sii wad kobcinta dareenka meel bannaan iyadoo xoogga la saarayo qaababka afar geesoodka ah aagagooda - dhis qaab dhismeedka 3D oo baro xisaabinta bedka dhulka - Baro inaad hal unug u beddesho mid kale nidaamka mitirka - diiradda saaraan fidinta awoodda ay ku cabbiraan xaglahaa
7	<p>[Juquraafi iyo Sababaynta Dhulka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • caqli-gal joomatari • goobta iyo dhaqdhaqaqa <p>[Cabbirka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wareegyada • mugga iyo bedka dhulka 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - sii wadaan kobcinta dareenka goobta markay baranayaan goobada - baro si aad u cabbirto dhinacyada kala duwan ee wareegyada - sida wareegga, dhexroorka, radius iyo bedka - isticmaal dhinacyada wareegyada iyo cabbirada kale si aad u heshid bedka dusha sare iyo mugga dhululubada iyo walxaha kale ee 3D - baro sida loo kala furfuro - balaadhinta iyo dhimista - qaab
8	<p>[Juquraafi iyo Sababaynta Dhulka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • caqli-gal joomatari • goobta iyo dhaqdhaqaqa <p>[Cabbirka]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • khadadka iyo xaglahaa • dhererka, bedka, iyo mugga 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Waxay sii wadaan inay kobciyaan dareenka meel bannaan markay ardaydu yihin saddex xagal midig - Baro in haddii laba dhinac oo dherer ah la ogaado, markaas dhererka saddexaad waxaa la qiyaasi karaa iyada oo aan la cabbirin, iyada oo la adeegsanayo aragtida Pythagorean - Baro sida loo xisaabiyo xaglahaa aan la garanayn adiga oo adeegsanaya sifooyinka xagasha ee xariiqyada is-goosyada iyo kuwa barbar socda - dhisaan fahamkooda unugyo aad u waaweyn sida terabyte iyo unugyo aad u yar sida nanosecond oo loo isticmaalo tignoolajiyada hadda jira.
F. Financial Literacy		
6	<p>[Lacag]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fikradaha lacaga <p>[Dhaqaalah]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • maamulka dhaqaalahaa 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - baro faa'iidooyinka iyo khasaaraha isticmaalka hababka kala duwan ee lacag bixinta alaabta iyo adeegyada waa la sahamiyay - baar noocyada kala duwan ee yoolalka maaliyadeed, cadee oo qeex qodobada saameeya yoolalkan, oo qeex tillaboooyinka lagu gaarayo - sharax fikradda heerka dulsaarka oo caddeeya dulsaarka iyo khidmadaha ay bixiyaan bangiyada iyo hay'adaha kale ee maaliyadeed - baro sida ganacsiga, amaahinta, amaahinta iyo ku-deeqidda ay u yihin siyaabo kala duwan oo loo qaybiyo agabka
7		<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inaad barato in lacagaha caalamiga ahi ay leeyihin qiimayaal kala duwan marka loo eego doollarka Kanada oo ay fahmaan sida sarifku u shaqeeyo - kobcinta wacyiga sida loo qorsheeyo oo loo gaaro yoolalka maaliyadeed

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Macaamilka iyo wacyigelinta bulshada 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - dhisaan aqoontooda sida dulsaarka dulsaarku u saameyn karo kaydadka iyo maalgashiga - baro qiimaha amaahda oo is barbar dhig dulsaarka iyo khidmadaha noocyada xisaabaadka iyo deymaha si aad u noqoto macaamiil xog badan
8		<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - baro sida loo abuuro qorshe lagu gaadho yoolalka maaliyadeed iyo in la ogaado siyaabaha loo ilaaliyo miisaaniyad dheellitiran - is barbar dhig siyaabo kala duwan oo ay macaamiishu ku heli karaan qiimaha lacagtooda marka ay wax isticmaalayaan, sida isticmaalka barnaamijyada abaalmarinta ama ka faa'iidaysiga iibka - baar fikradaha fudud iyo xiisaha isku dhafan iyadoo la adeegsanayo tignoolajiyada (tusaale barnaamijka xisaabaadka) oo sharax sida ay dantu u saamayso qorshaynta maaliyadeed ee mustaqbalka fog

Ontario Ministry of Education. (n.d.). New math curriculum for Grades 1 – 8. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/new-math-curriculum-grades-1-8>

Darajo	Fikradaha Muhiimka ah & Xirfadaha	Dulmar
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AA. Xirfadaha Barashada Shucuurta Bulshada ee Xisaabta

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xirfadaha barashada shucuurta-bulshada 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • dhisaan xirfadahooda waxbarasho ee shucuur-bulsheed, sida barashada aqoonsiga iyo aqoonsiga dareenka taageeraya barashada xisaabta • kalsoonidooda oo ay dhistaan oo ay yeeshaan xidhiidh caafimaad qaba oo xisaabta ah
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A. Fikirka Xisaabta iyo Samaynta Xiriirinta

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> hababka xisaabta samaynta isku xidhka 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - isticmaal xirfadahooda xalinta mashaakilaadka, isgaarsiinta iyo caqliga marka ay horumarinayaan aqoontooda xisaabeeed - xidhidh ka dhexeeya waxay ku bartaan xisaabta iyo waaya-aragnimadooda nolosha dhabta ah
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B. Tirada

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> horumarinta iyo isticmaalka tirooyinka tiro go'an awoodaha tirooyin macquul ah codsiyada 	<p>Ardaydu waxay:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - la shaqee noocyoo kala duwan oo tirooyin ah, sida awoodo leh jibbaarada togan iyo kuwa taban - xaliyaan mashaakilaadka ku lug leh jajabyo togan iyo kuwa taban, tirooyinka tobantle, iyo tirooyin - dhisaan aqoontooda iyo xirfadahooda la xidhiidha boqolleyda, saamiga, qiimayaasha iyo saamiga, oo ay sameeyaan xidhiidhada xaaladaha nolosha dhabta ah (tusaale isbarbardhigga kharashyada)
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C. Algebra

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• horumarinta iyo isticmaalka aljebrada• tibaaxaha aljabrada iyo isla'egyada• codayn• xiriir toos ah iyo mid aan toos ahayn	Ardaydu waxay: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- kobciyaan fahamkooda tibaaxaha aljabrada iyo isla'egyada- codso xirfadaha codaynta si aad u fahamto fikradaha xisaabta ee adag oo aad u samayso saadaal- codso xirfadaha codaynta si aad u fahamto fikradaha xisaabta ee adag oo aad u samayso saadaal- kordhiyaan fahamkooda heerarka isbeddelka oo ku dabaqaan inay macno u sameeyaan xaaladaha nolosha dhabta ah (tusaale falanqaynta dhaqdhaqaaqa baabuurka ama heerka wasakhowga)
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D. Xogta

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• codsiga xogta• matalaadda iyo falanqaynta xogta• codsiga qaabaynta xisaabta• habka qaabaynta xisaabta	Ardaydu waxay: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- dhisaan xirfadahooda aqoon-qoris xog si ay u baaraan ururinta, matalaadda, iyo isticmaalka xogta oo ay ku jirto sida xogta loo isticmaalo in lagu wargeliyo go'aamada- sii wad adeegsiga qaabaynta xisaabta si loo falanqeeyo xaaladaha nolosha dhabta ah, sida saamaynta warbaahinta bulshada ee dhaqaalaha
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E. Joometri iyo Cabbirka

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• joomatari iyo cilaqaadka cabbirka	Ardaydu waxay: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- samee xiriir ka dhexeeya qaababka joomatari iyo codsiyadooda xagga dhismaha, injineernimada, iyo naqshadeynta- falanqeeyaan oo abuuraan naqshado si loo kordhiyo fahamka cilaqaadka joomatari- xaliyaan mashaakilaadka nolosha dhabta ah ee ku lug leh adeegsiga aqoontooda wareega, bedka, bedka dushiisa, iyo mugga, sida qorsheynta iyo abuurista moodooyinka beerta bulshada
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F. Aqoonta Dhaqaalaha

9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• go'aamada maaliyadeed	Ardaydu waxay: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- dhisida aqoontooda maaliyadeed iyagoo baranaya sida loo maareeyo dhaqaalaha, sida la shaqaynta miisaaniyada iyo fahamka qadarinta iyo qiimo dhaca hantida- falanqeeyaan xaaladaha maaliyadeed ee kala duwan oo baro sida xisaabta loogu dabaqi karo si loo gaadho go'aanno xog ogaal ah (tusaale, fahamka isbeddellada suuqa saamiyada)- eeg sida dulsaarka dulsaarka, lacag-bixinta hoos u dhaca, iyo arrimo kale u saameeyaan go'aannada wax iibsiga
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