

Binogi Video: The Pythagorean theorem
Bilingual Concept List

| Mathematical Term/Concept \& Definition (English) | Add Your Own Language! | Image / Examples |
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| pythagoras' theorem <br> In a right-angled triangle, the square of the longest side equals the sum of the squares of the two shorter sides. |  | Pythagorean theorem |
| square root $(\sqrt{ })$ <br> The number you should multiply by itself to find the number you have in front of you. |  | Example: <br> a) What is square root of 25 ( V 25 )? $\sqrt{ } 25=\underline{5}$ <br> Check your answer: $5 \times 5=25 \checkmark$ |


| hypotenuse <br> The longest side of a right-angled triangle. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| irrational number <br> A number that cannot be written as a fraction and when written as a decimal number, it has an infinite number of decimal digits that do not repeat. | Examples: <br> a) $\sqrt{ } 5$ <br> b) $12.304938272685038372628394 \ldots . .$. <br> c) $\mathrm{pi}(\pi)$ |
| exponential expression <br> A term that is made up of a number and a smaller number in the top right corner. The small number tells you how many times to multiply the larger number by itself. | Examples: <br> a) $2^{5}$ <br> b) $3^{2}+5^{3}$ <br> c) $x^{4}-2$ |
| isolate <br> To separate one term (usually an unknown term) from the other terms in an equation, by placing it on one side of an equation. | Example: <br> a) $5+x=7$ $\text { isolate } \begin{aligned} \longrightarrow x & =7-5 \\ x & =2 \end{aligned}$ |

